Philosophy (PHIL)

Courses

PHIL A101 Introduction to Logic 3 Credits
Develops formal and informal reasoning skills, introduces deductive logic via statement logic, analyzes arguments and introduces scientific and inductive reasoning, reviews common fallacies and methods for evaluating arguments.
Attributes: UAA Humanities GER.

PHIL A201 Introduction to Philosophy 3 Credits
Introduces works of major influential thinkers, both ancient and modern, focusing on the Western philosophical tradition. Emphasizes central problems of knowledge, reality, and good and evil.
Attributes: UAA Humanities GER.

PHIL A211 Ancient and Medieval Philosophy 3 Credits
Primarily surveys Western philosophy from the pre-Socratic era through the late Middle Ages. Traces development of scientific, metaphysical, epistemological and ethical thought with emphasis on pivotal historical figures and debates.
Attributes: UAA Humanities GER.

PHIL A212 Early Modern Philosophy 3 Credits
Surveys philosophy from the Scientific Revolution through German Idealism (Modern Period). Traces the development of scientific, metaphysical, epistemological and ethical thought with emphasis on historical texts.
Attributes: UAA Humanities GER.

PHIL A231 Truth, Beauty, and Goodness 3 Credits
Integrated approach to the study of critical and normative thinking, including: standards of truth in logic, mathematics, and science; standards of ethical goodness, and standards for the critical appraisal of art and the beautiful.
Crosslisted With: LSIC A231.
Prerequisites: WRTG A111 or concurrent enrollment.

PHIL A301 Ethics 3 Credits
An introduction to major theories in normative ethics and metaethics, and the arguments of important moral philosophers. Emphasis on critical reasoning, as well as evaluation and analysis of arguments. Includes the application of ethical theory to contemporary moral issues, such as rights and distributive justice, environmental and animal issues, abortion, terrorism, and euthanasia.
Prerequisites: WRTG A211 with a minimum grade of C or WRTG A212 with a minimum grade of C or WRTG A213 with a minimum grade of C or WRTG A214 with a minimum grade of C.
Attributes: UAA Humanities GER.

PHIL A302 Biomedical Ethics 3 Credits
Explores current bioethical issues affecting the delivery of health care services in Alaska and beyond. Theories of ethics and related principles are explored as a basis for professional decision-making and public policy determination. The focus of the course is the process of ethical inquiry and its relevance for contemporary health practices, research and education.
Registration Restrictions: Junior or senior standing or department approval

PHIL A303 Environmental Ethics 3 Credits
Critically examines central philosophical questions regarding human attitudes toward the environment, including non-human animals. Examines the ideas of nature in philosophy and the moral basis to preserve and protect environmental systems. Examines the animal welfare-rights debate and concerns such as species extinction and wilderness management, global climate change, sustainability, effects of environmental harms to people, deforestation, obligations to future generations, agricultural land development and use, food security and policy, and human overpopulation. Considers local and global policy frameworks and institutions best suited to address these concerns.
Registration Restrictions: Junior standing recommended.
Prerequisites: PHIL A101 with a minimum grade of C or PHIL A201 with a minimum grade of C.

PHIL A304 Business Ethics 3 Credits
Examines moral issues raised by contemporary business practice. Topics include moral justifications and critiques of the market system, the nature and scope of corporate responsibility, ethical issues in the workplace (e.g. whistle-blowing, sexual harassment, affirmative action, etc.), and environmental implications of business practices.
Registration Restrictions: Junior standing.

PHIL A305 Professional Ethics 3 Credits
Focuses on the duties of professionals to their clients and society, and examines the dilemmas that are created when these duties come in conflict with one another and with the duties of general morality. Uses case studies highlighting issues in engineering, information technology, law, medicine, journalism and other professions.
Prerequisites: WRTG A111 with a minimum grade of C.
Attributes: UAA Humanities GER.

PHIL A309 Mind and Machines 3 Credits
Focuses on central philosophical questions about the mind, such as the nature of consciousness, mental causation, the location of perceptual qualities like color in the mind or the world, personal identity, and the mind/body problem. Examines the mind’s intimate connection with contemporary psychology, biology, neuro- and cognitive sciences, and what these insights imply for human freedom. Includes topics in science and technology studies related to the agency of persons and of artificial beings, such as cognitive abilities of robots or computers, and the moral rights of artificial intelligent beings.
Registration Restrictions: Junior standing recommended.
Prerequisites: PHIL A101 with a minimum grade of C or PHIL A201 with a minimum grade of C.

PHIL A311 Truth and Reality 3 Credits
Examines the ideas of nature in philosophy and the moral basis to preserve and protect environmental systems. Examines the animal welfare-rights debate and concerns such as species extinction and wilderness management, global climate change, sustainability, effects of environmental harms to people, deforestation, obligations to future generations, agricultural land development and use, food security and policy, and human overpopulation. Considers local and global policy frameworks and institutions best suited to address these concerns.
Registration Restrictions: Junior standing recommended.
Prerequisites: PHIL A101 with a minimum grade of C or PHIL A201 with a minimum grade of C.

PHIL A311 Truth and Reality 3 Credits
Explores current bioethical issues affecting the delivery of health care services in Alaska and beyond. Theories of ethics and related principles are explored as a basis for professional decision-making and public policy determination. The focus of the course is the process of ethical inquiry and its relevance for contemporary health practices, research and education.
Registration Restrictions: Junior or senior standing
Prerequisites: PHIL A101 with a minimum grade of C or PHIL A201 with a minimum grade of C.
**PHIL A313 Eastern Philosophy and Religion 3 Credits**
Study of Eastern philosophical and religious traditions, particularly Hinduism, Buddhism, Daoism and Confucianism. Includes studying basic concepts, tenets and practices of these traditions and related modern developments.

**Prerequisites:** WRTG A211 with a minimum grade of C or WRTG A212 with a minimum grade of C or WRTG A213 with a minimum grade of C or WRTG A214 with a minimum grade of C.

**Attributes:** UAA Humanities GER.

**PHIL A314 Western Religions 3 Credits**
Study of three Western monotheisms--Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Covers basic tenets, practices and histories of the monotheisms. Examines the intersections of religion with contemporary concerns such as gender, ethnicity, and violence.

**Prerequisites:** WRTG A211 with a minimum grade of C or WRTG A212 with a minimum grade of C or WRTG A213 with a minimum grade of C or WRTG A214 with a minimum grade of C.

**Attributes:** UAA Humanities GER.

**PHIL A317 Metaphysics 3 Credits**
Current issues in metaphysics, including topics such as free will, universals, space and time, modality and essentialism with an emphasis on critical reasoning, argument evaluation and analysis.

**Registration Restrictions:** Six credits with minimum grade of C from PHIL A101, PHIL A201, PHIL A211, PHIL A212 or PHIL A301.

**PHIL A318 Epistemology 3 Credits**
Traditional and contemporary issues in epistemology including, but not limited to, skepticism, the structure of knowledge and justification, epistemic closure principles, the sources of justification (memory, testimony, and perception), internalist and externalist theories of justification, virtue epistemology, naturalized epistemology and the a priori, the social and political dimensions of knowledge, and epistemic contextualism and invariantism.

**Registration Restrictions:** Six credits with minimum grade of C from PHIL A101, PHIL A201, PHIL A211, PHIL A212 or PHIL A301.

**PHIL A321 Philosophy of Religion 3 Credits**
An advanced study of current issues in philosophy of religion including topics such as the existence of God, the nature of divine attributes, the problem of evil, science and religion, the meaningfulness of religious language, the epistemology of religious experience, and non-western perspectives on religion, with an emphasis on critical reasoning, argument evaluation, and analysis.

**Prerequisites:** PHIL A101 with a minimum grade of C or PHIL A201 with a minimum grade of C or PHIL A211 with a minimum grade of C or PHIL A212 with a minimum grade of C or PHIL A301 with a minimum grade of C.

**PHIL A350 Contemporary Social and Political Philosophy 3 Credits**
Evaluates the philosophical merits of contemporary (20th Century to present) theories of justice, government, citizenship, culture, and society. Theories are explored in light of their foundations in ethics, epistemology, metaphysics, philosophy of language, and theories of rationality. Topics include, but are not limited to, the justification of human rights, democracy, economic social structures; and critical theories of society.

**Prerequisites:** WRTG A111 or WRTG A211 or WRTG A212.

**PHIL A400 Ethics, Community, and Society 3 Credits**
An integrated study of a selected topic on a global ethical issue and the interests and responsibilities of individuals, communities and societies. Topics may vary from semester to semester.

**Registration Restrictions:** Completion of GER Tier 1 (basic college-level skills) courses and junior standing (at least 60 credit hours).

**Prerequisites:** PHIL A301 with a minimum grade of C.

**Attributes:** UAA Integrative Capstone GER.

**PHIL A401 Aesthetics 3 Credits**
Investigates the nature of art, beauty and the creative process from both an historical and theoretical perspective, utilizing Western and global philosophies of art and beauty. Issues concerning the relationship between art and ethics will be examined, including controversies regarding art and pornography, art and censorship, and art and ownership.

**PHIL A406 Philosophy of Law 3 Credits**
Considers various philosophical accounts of the nature of law and grounds of its authority; the relationship between law and morality; connections between law and political ideals such as liberty, equality, and economic well-being; and methods of constitutional interpretation. Addresses contemporary controversies in the law such as civil disobedience, criminal responsibility, capital punishment, property rights, religious freedom, freedom of speech, and affirmative action.

**Registration Restrictions:** LEGL A315 or 6 credits in Philosophy, and junior standing.

**PHIL A415 Feminist Philosophy 3 Credits**
Examines women's position in the writings of prominent thinkers in the Western philosophical canon; contemporary theories concerning the nature of gender and its intersection with race, class, and sexuality; and feminist contributions to philosophical inquiry in ethics, social/political philosophy, theories of knowledge, and/or the philosophy of science.

**Registration Restrictions:** WS A200 or 6 credits in philosophy, and junior standing.

**PHIL A421 Philosophy of the Sciences 3 Credits**
A general introduction to the philosophical problems common to the physical, biological, behavioral, and social sciences, focusing on issues concerning method, epistemology, modes of explanation, and the differences between the natural and the human sciences.

**Registration Restrictions:** Junior or senior standing.

**PHIL A423 Advanced Ethical Theory 3 Credits**
Critical issues in metaethics and normative ethics. Examines the nature of ethical claims, the basis for their authority, and the implications of such debates for normative ethics.

**Prerequisites:** PHIL A101 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A201 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A211 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A212 with a minimum grade of C.

**PHIL A490 Topics in Contemporary Philosophy 3 Credits**
An intensive and detailed study of a topic in contemporary philosophy in a seminar format.

**Special Note:** May be repeated twice with a change in subtitle.

**Registration Restrictions:** Junior or senior standing

**Prerequisites:** PHIL A211 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A212 with a minimum grade of C.
PHIL A492 Seminar on an Enduring Philosopher 3 Credits
An in depth investigation of the historical background to and philosophical content of an important philosopher's thought. Philosophers studied may include Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Aquinas, Hobbes, Descartes, Locke, Hume, Kant, Nietzsche, or many others.

Registration Restrictions: Junior standing.
Prerequisites: PHIL A101 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A201 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A211 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A212 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A301 with a minimum grade of C.

PHIL A495 Service Learning in Applied Ethics 3 Credits
Work with a community partner in an area related to applied ethics. A service learning project will be identified and coordinated by a faculty committee in cooperation with a community partner, as related to the student's interests. Students will use the project as a means of applying and reflecting on relevant ethical concepts, decision-making, and practical reasoning skills.

Registration Restrictions: Junior standing.
Prerequisites: PHIL A101 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A201 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A211 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A212 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A301 with a minimum grade of C.

PHIL A498 Senior Research Project 3 Credits
Senior-level course in which the student will engage in independent research on a topic of his or her choosing under the supervision of a faculty member. The course culminates with the completion of a research paper of significant length prepared to publication standards.

Registration Restrictions: Senior standing, 9 credits of philosophy in addition to the prerequisites, and faculty permission.
Prerequisites: PHIL A101 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A201 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A211 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A212 with a minimum grade of C and PHIL A301 with a minimum grade of C.

PHIL A607 Ethics in Clinical Medicine 1 Credit
Focuses on ethical issues in medical training and clinical practice, as well as on core topics in biomedical ethics.

Registration Restrictions: Admission to the WWAMI program or the MS program in Nursing Science, or with the consent of the instructor.